

Business register quality enhancement

WP3-UC5 members:
CBS, HSL, SCB, SF, STATA

WIH-CON, June 12 2023, Brussels

Trusted Smart Statistics – Web Intelligence Network

Grant Agreement: 101035829



Web Intelligence
Network



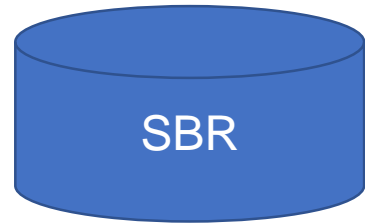
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Contents

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- Search, scrape, link, train, predict, derive
- Other data sources
- Putting it all together
- Zooming out: web data and survey design
- Future work
- Wrap up



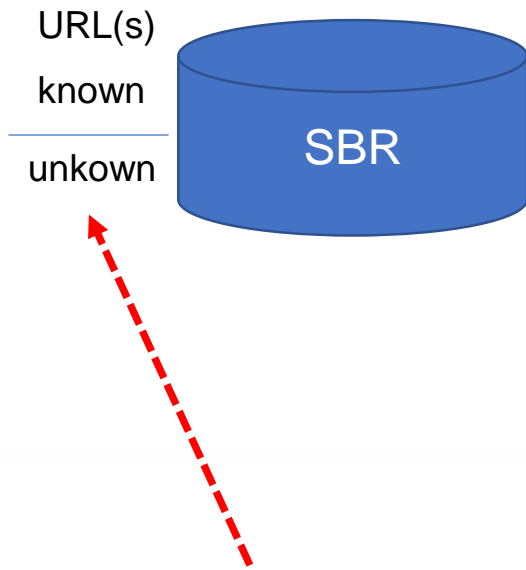
The main concept (1)



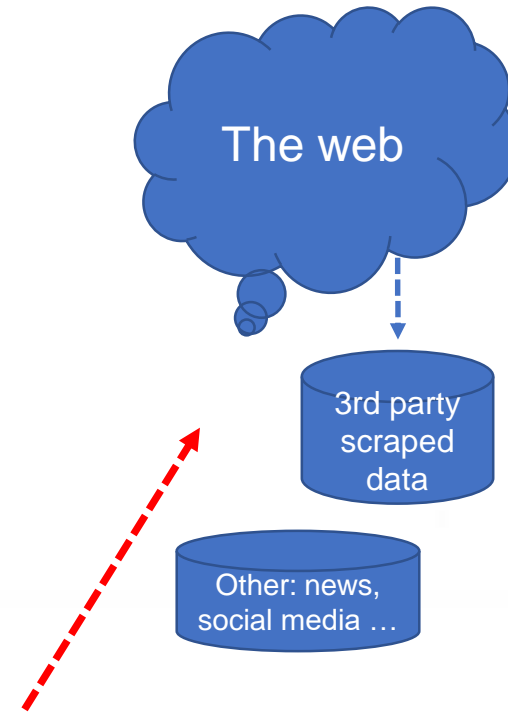
Statistical Business Register



The main concept (2)



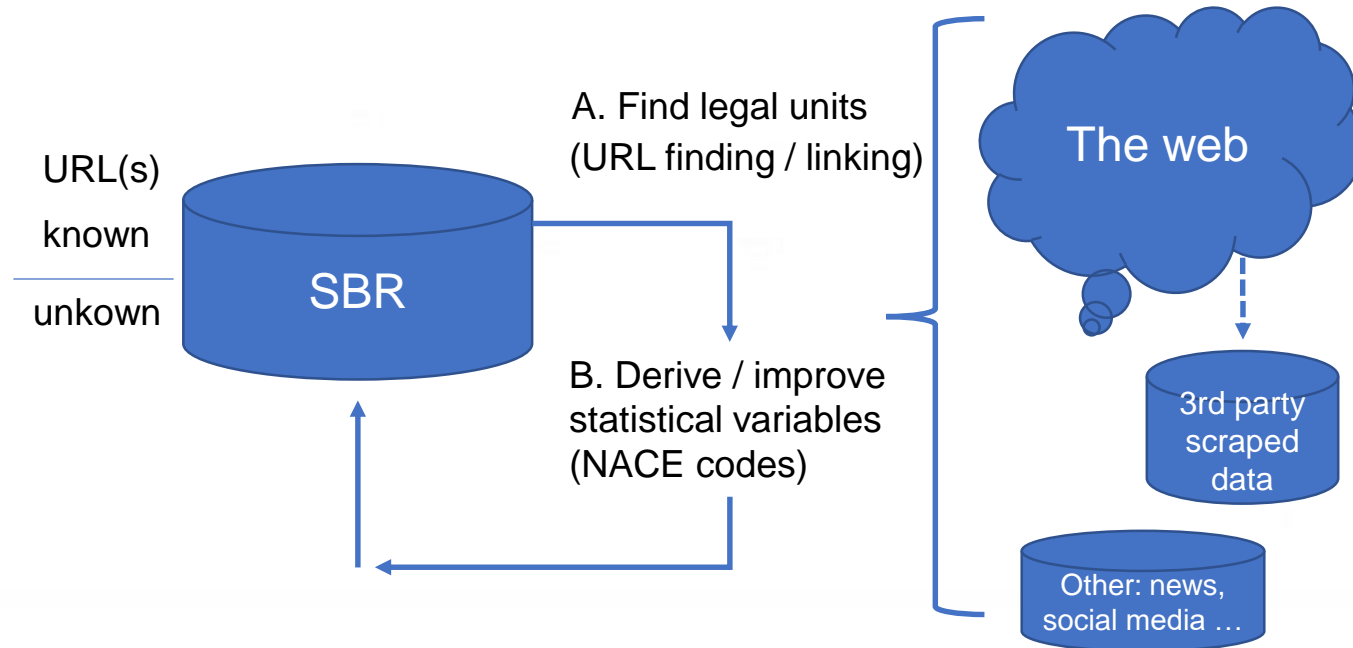
The ratio known/unknown is country-specific



Web data is more than websites only



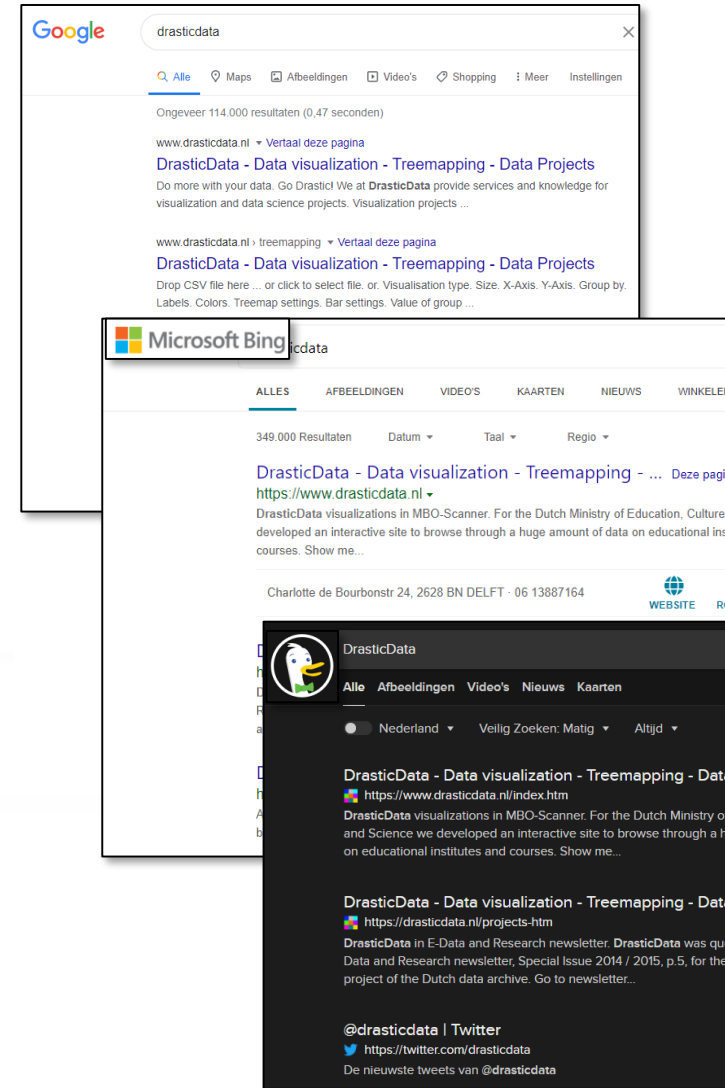
The main concept (3)



Search (1)

- To **find** or **verify** URLs for legal units (LUs)
- **Automatically** search on what we know from SBR
 - E.g. Name, address, municipality, id, and/or contact info
- Using a free or paid **API**
- Search engine leakage manageable:
 - Use paid/trusted search engines
 - Use search phrase wisely
 - Spread across search engines and in time

https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/cros/content/url-finding-methodology_en



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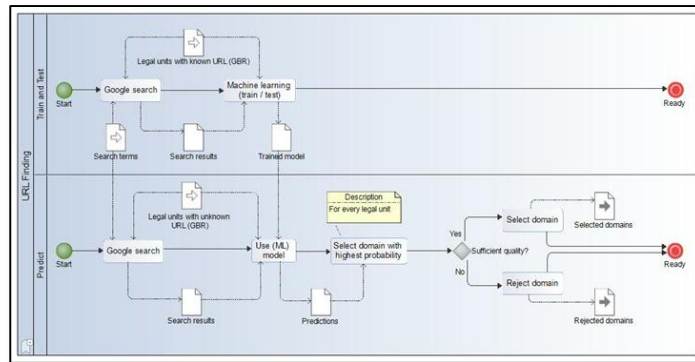


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Search (2)

How to select the right URL from a list of search results?

- Using **snippet** and/or **extra scraping** step
- Use an **ML** model capturing the **search engine behaviour**.
 - Train and test on set of LUs with known URL
 - Predict URL from list of search results



<https://github.com/SNStatComp/urlfinding>

Snippet examples

https://www.cbs.nl › en-gb

Statistics Netherlands - CBS

The mission of Statistics Netherlands is to **publish reliable and consistent statistical information**, that responds to society's demands in this respect.

[Open data](#) · [Contact](#) · [Organisation](#) · [Consumer prices](#)

https://www.cbs.nl - Translate this page

CBS

Het CBS heeft als taak het publiceren van betrouwbare en samenhangende statistische informatie, die inspreekt op de behoefte van de samenleving.

Search cbs.nl

StatLine
StatLine is de databank van het CBS. Het CBS biedt een schat ...

Cijfers
Het Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek (CBS) publiceert ...

Werken bij
Het CBS beperkt zich tot de feiten. Hoe zit het werkelijk ...

Statistics Netherlands
The mission of Statistics Netherlands is to publish ...

Search or jump to...

Pull requests Issues Codespaces Marketplace Explore

EnterpriseCharacteristicsESSnetBigData / StarterKit (Public)

<> Code Issues 1 Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights

Starter Kit: Web Scraping for Enterprise Characteristics

<https://github.com/EnterpriseCharacteristicsESSnetBigData/StarterKit>

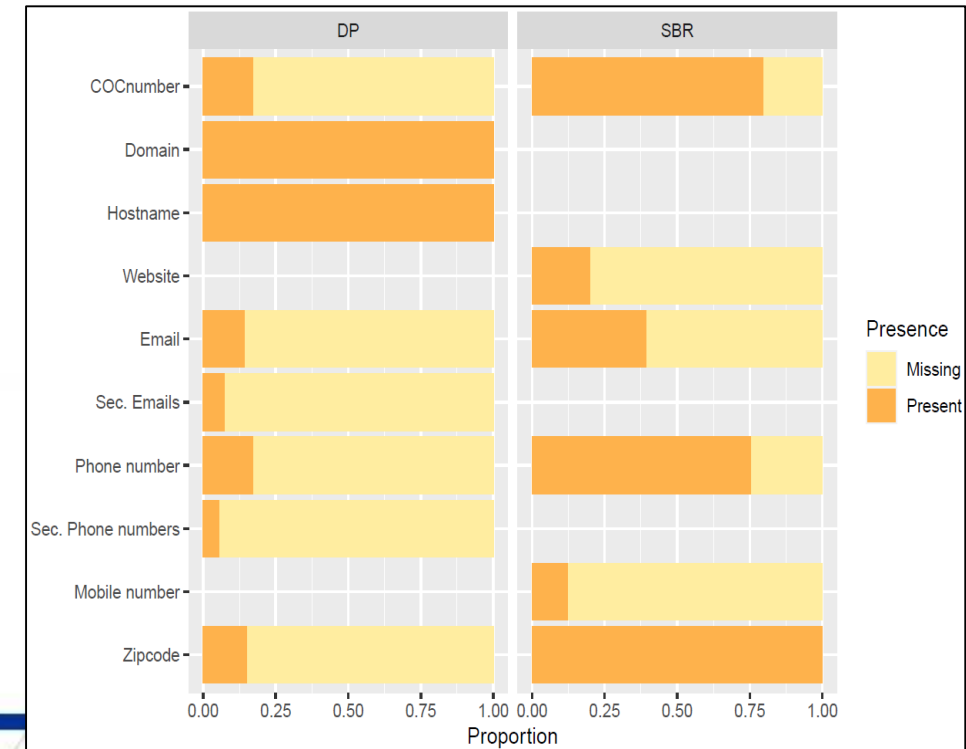
Scrape

- Two types:
 - **Generic**: no prior knowledge of site structure
 - **Specific**: scraper is designed for specifics of website
- **Focused** scraper:
 - Gives priority to those parts of websites that are expected to contain valuable info, for example “about us” or “vacancies”
- National legislation might enforce **identifying information** on websites:
 - tax-id or COC-id
- Be aware of **n-to-m relationships** LU <-> website
 - LU might have multiple websites
 - Register the main website (if identified) or all?
 - Small business might be present only on business services portal listing many different small companies



Link 3rd party web data

- Use web data collected by 3rd parties if added value is considerable
- NL > 2 yrs experience with DataProvider (DP) data
- Monthly datasets, linking to SBR
- Not always easy, gaps in data
- For ~15% of LUs a URL could be deduced



Train, predict, derive

NACE detection

- AT: Word-driven NACE-1 prediction (XGBoost)
- NL: Predict whether a registered NACE is incorrect
- SE: NACE detection experiments with KB-BERT method adapted and extended for Swedish language

## [1]	"enterprise"	"company"	"unternehmen"	"home"
## [5]	"welcome"	"ueber"	"über uns"	"über"
## [9]	"geschichte"	"about us"	"uber uns"	"about"
## [13]	"unsere"	"willkommen"	"produkt"	"product"
## [17]	"artikel"	"article"	"organisation"	"dienstleistung"
## [21]	"angebot"	"leistung"	"offer"	

Correcting or complement administrative information:

- HE: contact information discovery from websites
 - emails, classified into functional/high/medium/low

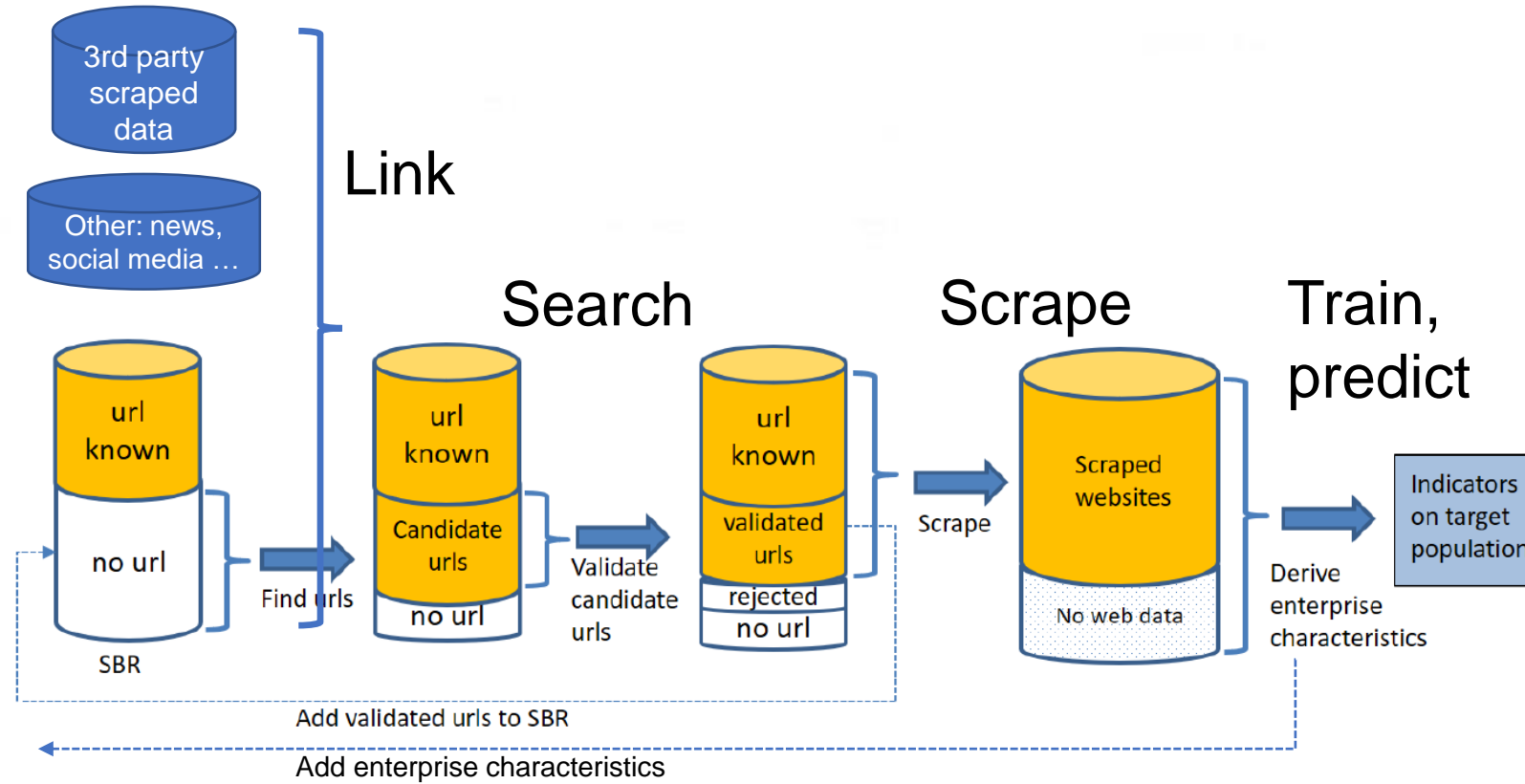


Other data sources

- Use domain registry for (additional) URL finding:
 - Degree of openness varies per country and domain
 - .nl domain is not open; .fi domain has public API
- Wikipedia / dbpedia / business collection portals
- News releases, social media
- Financial / annual reports
- OJAs



All together



All together: work in year 2 of project:

ESNet Trusted Smart Statistics – Web Intelligence Network
Grant Agreement Number: 101035829 — 2020-PL-SmartStat

Work Package 3
New Use-cases



Deliverable 3.2: WP3 2nd Interim technical report

DRAFT version, 2023-02-27

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Main topic	Detailed work	Update / New
URL finding	URL finding: updates on experiences from Statistics Hesse (HE)	Update
	Update on linkage process at (NL)	Update
	Using domain registry data (FI)	New
	URL finding first experiences: finding domain registry data (SE)	New
Business register enhancement	Update on NACE classification at Statistics Austria (AT)	Update
	Update on on detection of NACE misclassifications and on NACE prediction (NL)	Update
	First experiences NACE detection (SE)	New
	Contact information discovery from enterprise websites (HE)	New

Deliverable 3.2: WP3 2nd Interim technical report



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Zooming out: web data and survey design (1)

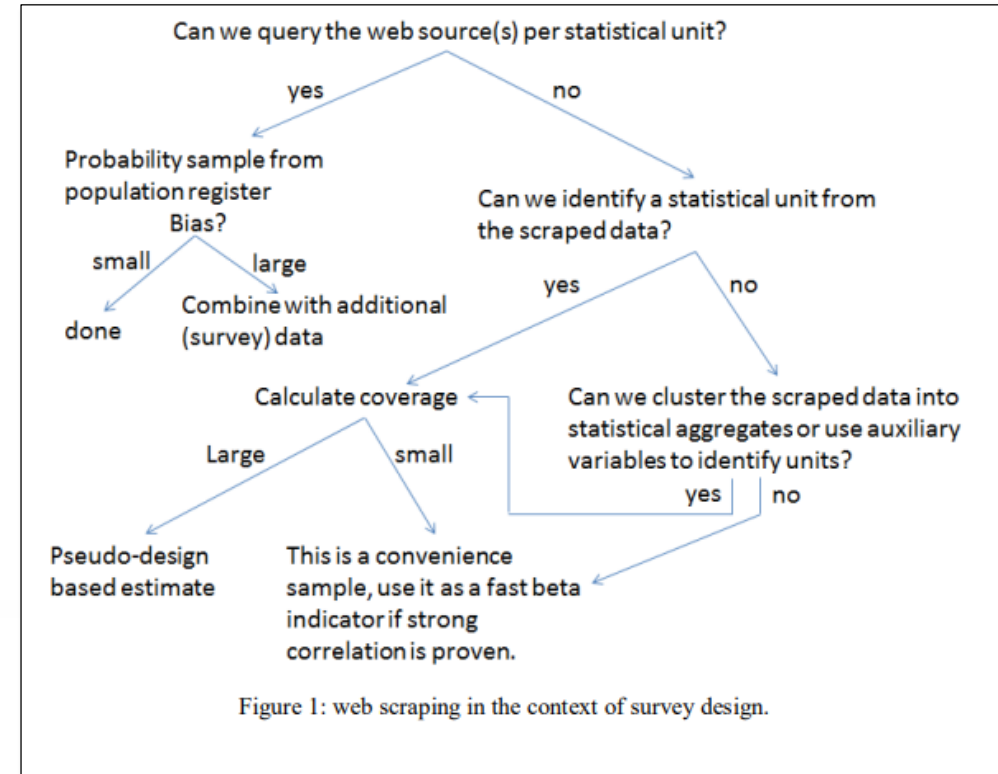
BIGSURV18 CONFERENCE, WWW.BIGSURV18.ORG , OCTOBER 25-27, 2018, BARCELONA, SPAIN

Web scraping meets survey design: combining forces

Olav ten Bosch, Dick Windmeijer, Arnout van Delden and Guido van den Heuvel
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Abstract

Web scraping – the automatic collection of data on the Internet – has been used increasingly by national statistical institutes (NSIs) to reduce the response burden, to speed up statistics, to derive new indicators, to explore background variables or to characterise (sub) populations. These days it is heavily used in the production of price statistics. In other domains it has proven to be a valuable way to study the dynamics of a phenomenon before designing a new costly statistical production chain or to supplement administrative sources and metadata systems. Technical and legal aspects of web scraping are crucial but also manageable. The main challenge in using web scraped data for official statistics is of a methodological nature. Where survey variables are designed by an NSI and administrative sources are generally well-defined and well-structured, data extraction from the web is neither under NSI control nor well-defined or well-structured. A promising approach however is to combine high-quality data from traditional sources with web data that are more volatile, that are usually unstructured and badly-defined but in many cases also richer and more frequently updated. In this paper we reflect on the increasing use of web scraping in official statistics and report on our experiences and the lessons we learned. We identify the successes and challenges and we philosophise how to combine survey methodology with big data web scraping practices.



General workflow for any web source

BigSurv2018

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/327385487_Web_scraping_meets_survey_design_combining_forces



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Future

- What can web data tell us about **enterprise networks**?
- Can **AI**, such as Chat-GPT help us finding websites or deriving variables?



Can you give me the info on the small company called 'DrasticData' in Delft?



I'm sorry, but as an AI language model, I do not have access to real-time information about specific companies, such as DrasticData in Delft. However, I can suggest a few ways to obtain information about the company:



What is the most popular search engine in the Netherlands?



The most popular search engine in the Netherlands is Google. According to StatCounter, as of February 2023, Google holds approximately 94% of the search engine market share in the Netherlands, followed by Bing with 3.2% and Yahoo with 1.2%. Other search engines such as DuckDuckGo and Ecosia have smaller market shares in the country.



Do you know websites that provide data on many small Dutch companies?



Yes, there are several websites that provide data on many small Dutch companies. Some of the most popular ones include:

1. Company.info: This website provides information on more than 2 million Dutch companies, including financial information, company profiles, and contact details.
2. Graydon.nl: Graydon is a credit management company that offers a database of Dutch companies that includes financial and business information, credit risk ratings, and other insights.
3. KvK.nl: The Chamber of Commerce in the Netherlands maintains a public register of companies, including small businesses. This register can be accessed online and provides basic information such as the company name, address, and type of business.
4. OpenCompanies.nl: This website provides information on Dutch companies, including



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Wrap up

- The web is a rich source on enterprise information for official statistics
- Starting from a Statistical Business Register we use a mix of searching, scraping, linking 3rd party web data and machine learning to enhance the business register
- Be aware of n-to-m relationships LU \leftrightarrow web data
- Other sources can be domain registry, news, social media, OJAs
- This fits into a more general view: web data and survey design
- Future topics: enterprise networks, AI



Questions / ideas welcome

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- and others

